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Diversity and bioactive potential of leaf-, and root sediment-associated bacteria from Zostera marina in the Yealm Estuary, Southwest England

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Supplementary Material

Supplementary Table 1 (ST1) Morphology sheet for isolates from spread plates. Sources colour coded, Seagrass A (SGA) in blue, Seagrass B (SGB) in orange, Root sediment (RSD) in yellow, and Root sediment 2 (RSD(2)) in green. Media colour coded, Marine agar with no nalidixic acid (MA(-NA)) in green, Reasoner's 2A agar (R2A) in blue, Marine agar with nalidixic acid (MA(+NA)) in purple, and Actinomycete agar (ACT) in pink.

	orm Size	Kound Moderate Pale peach, deeper in certifie Round Moderate Pale vallow deeper in centre	Ir Moderate	Moderate	Moderate/small	Round Moderate Mod. Peach	Moderate	Round Small Pale yellow, deeper in centre	Round Moderate/small Pale yellow translucent outer, cream inner	Round Moderate/small Pale peach, deeper in centre	Round Moderate Pale peach/cream	Round Moderate Peach with pale ring inside	Irregular Moderate Pale peach, darker peach patch	Small	Round Small Pale yellow/peach, darker than surroundings	Round Small Pale peach	Iregular V. large Pale yellow/peach	Irregular V. large Pale yellow/peach	Round Small Pale peach/cream	Round Moderate Pale cream	Round Small Pale yellow	Irregular Moderate Pale peach/cream, cream centre	Round Moderate Pale cream	Irregular Moderate Pale, splodgy cream	Round Small Pale yellow, translucent	Round Small Pale yellow	Round Small Pale peach/cream	Small	r Small	Moderate/small	Moderate/small	Small	r Small	Small	Small	Small	Small		Noderate/smail Falle cream, deeper in centre. Outer more translucent	r Moderate/small	Moderate/small	Moderate/small	Irregular Moderate/large Cream	Round Small Creamlyellow	Round Small Cream	Round Small Yellow	Small	Small	Small	Small	Small	Round Small White, slightly translucent	Small	Moderate
odplemental rapid	# of CFUs Morphology	2 Slightly raised, entire, mucoid 1 Flat smooth entire	2 Flat, smooth, irregular margin	1 Flat, smooth	2 Flat, smooth, entire	2 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Slightly raised, smooth, entire	2 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Mostly flat, some areas raised (darker), smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth, entire	6 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth, entire	Spread out, covers most of plate, flat	Spread over much of plate	1 Flat, smooth, entire	2 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Slight convex, smooth, entire	3 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth	1 Very flat, smooth	2 Slight convex, smooth, entire	1 Flat, smooth, entire	1 Smooth, flat	2 Flat, smooth but slightly more matte	Flat, smooth, entire	Flat, smooth, entire	2 Flat, smooth, entire	7 Smooth, convex, many joined up	6 Very flat, smooth, growing near another, more opaque growth adjacent	2 Flat, smooth, appearance more matte	4 Flat, smooth	Slightly raised, smooth, entire	Z Carvex, smooth	1 Flat, smooth, amost grany appearance	2 i rat, amoodi, undulate edoes	1 Flat, smooth, gel-like	1 Flat, smooth, entire	2 Flat, diffuse, darker centre	2 Flat, smooth, entire	4 Slightly raised, smooth, entire	2 Flat, smooth, entire	5 Diffuse, centre smooth, outer textured	1 Similar to 47, flat, smooth, colour less intense	Flat but textured, looks like a jellyfish	1 Flat, smooth, appearance more matte, edges irregular within round shape	2 Flat, smooth	1 Smooth, egg yolk appearance	1 Similar to 55 but smaller, colour more uniform 2 Flat smooth irregular margin	2 Flat, smooth
																		A													- 10+						₹ V												10+					
		10^-5			N) 10^-5	N) 10^-5		10^-5	10^-5	V) 10^-5	10^-5	10^-5	4) 10^-5	10^-4	10^-4	N) 10^-4	10^-4	10^-4	10^-5	4) 10^-5	V) 10^-5	10^-5	10^-5	10^-5	y) 10^-5												104-1		5 5	5 5	10^-4	10^-3	10^-3	10^-3	10^-3	10^-2	10^-2	10^-2	10^-2	10^-2	10-1	10-1	10,-1	10∿-4
	Media	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	INIA(-INA)	¥ 6	Z Z	RZA	RZA	RZA	RZA	RZA	RZA	RZA	RZA	R2A	R2A	RZA	R2A	X X	R2A
	Sample source Media	SGA SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	RSD	RSD	RSD	KSD 201	A SO	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGB	SGB
	Sample ID	ECSGA1	ECSGA3	ECSGA4	ECSGA5	ECSGA6	ECSGA7	ECSGA8	ECSGA9	ECSGA10	ECSGA11	ECSGA12	ECSGA13	ECSGA14	ECSGA15	ECSGA16	ECSGA17	ECSGA18	ECSGB19	ECSGB20	ECSGB21	ECSGB22	ECSGB23	ECSGB24	ECSGB25	ECSGB26	ECSGB27	ECSGB28	ECSGB29	ECSGB30	ECSGB31	ECSGB32	ECSGB33	ECSGB34	ECRSD35	ECRSD36	ECRSD37	ECR3D30	ECSGA39	ECSGA41	ECSGA42	ECSGA43	ECSGA44	ECSGA45	ECSGA46	ECSGA47	ECSGA48	ECSGA49	ECSGA50	ECSGA51	ECSGA52	ECSGA53	ECSGA54 ECSGB55	ECSGB56

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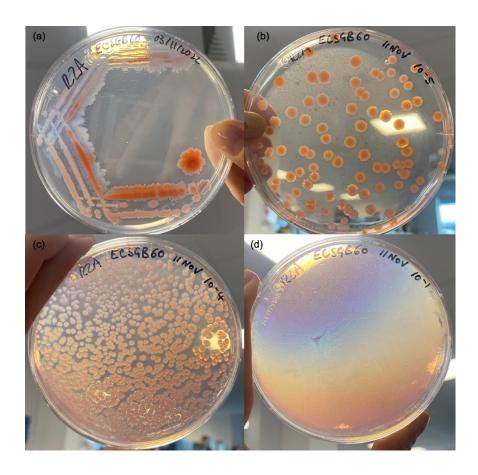
ST1 continued

				S11 continued			
Sample ID Sample source N ECRSD(2)111 RSD(2)	Media R2A	Dilution 10^-2	# of CFU:	# of CFUs Morphology 2 Flat smooth entire	Shape/form Size	n Size	Colour
	RZA	10^-2		1 Flat, smooth, irregular margin. Bacteria or metabolite released?	Irregular	Moderate	Yellow, fluorescent, translucent
RSD(2)	RZA	10^-2	Many	Flat, smooth, small in size. Similar to 109	Round	Small, punctiform	Cream, translucent
ECRSD(2)114 RSD(2)	R2A	10^-1		1 Slightly raised, matte, entire	Round	Small	Cream
ECRSD(2)115 RSD(2)	R2A	10^-1		1 Slightly raised, matte, entire	Round	Small	White
ECRSD(2)116 RSD(2)	RZA	10^-1		1 Flat, smooth, entire, egg yolk appearance with middle slightly raised	Round	Small	White centre, outer is translucent and colourless
ECRSD(2)117 RSD(2)	R2A	10^-1		1 Flat, smooth, entire, egg yolk appearance. Plate with lots of colonies close/overlapping	Round	Small	Cream centre, translucent, colourless outer
ECSGA118 SGA	ACT	10^-4		1 Umbonate, raised like a volcano (tall growth). Very dry, irregular margin	Round	Small	Orange at base on plate, dark brown growth upwards
ECSGA119 SGA	ACT	10^-3		1 Flat, dry. Very hard to pick from, had to pick off to streak	Round	Small	Orange
ECSGA120 SGA	ACT	10^-1		1 Very similar to 118. Volcano-like appearance, dry	Round	Small	Orange at base on plate, dark brown growth upwards
ECSGA121 SGA	ACT	10^-1	Many	Punctiform, was cream and smooth, colour now brown at edge. Individual areas of punctiform joined	Round	Small, punctiform	Cream in places, brown edge
ECSGA122 SGA	ACT	10^-1	6 groups	Slightly raised, smooth, irregular margin	Irregular	Moderate/small	Cream, opaque
ECSGA123 SGA	ACT	10^-1		1 Raised, dry, entire	Round	Very small	Orange, bright
ECSGA124 SGA	ACT	10^-1		1 Raised/convex, dry. Very hard to pick up, had to puncture agar for streak	Round	Small	Beige/brown
ECSGA125 SGA	ACT	10^-1		2 Slightly raised, darker centre, orange outer	Round	Small	Brown/orange
ECSGA126 SGA	ACT	10^-1		1 Similar to 122 but raised, irregular margin	Round	Small	Cream, opaque
ECSGA127 SGA	ACT	10^-1		1 Similar to 79, appears to be almost inhibited by 75	Irregular	Moderate/small	Cream
ECSGB128 SGB	ACT	10^-1		1 Flat, smooth, entire	Round	Small	Pale cream, yellow translucent
ECRSD129 RSD	ACT	10^-1		2 Flat, filamentous growth, matte appearance	Irregular	Large	Cream/white
ECRSD130 RSD	ACT	10^-1		1 Fiat, filamentous growth, more matte at margins and centre is smooth	Irregular	Large	Cream/white
ECRSD131 RSD	ACT	10^-1		surface texture	Irregular	Moderate/small	Cream/white
ECRSD132 RSD	ACT	10^-1		2 Flat, round, matte, dry. Very close to other colonies	Round	Small	Brown/orange
ECRSD133 RSD	ACT	10^-1		1 Appears to be inhibited by 132. Filamentous, matte, flat	Irregular	Large	Cream
ECRSD134 RSD	ACT	10^-1		1 Flat, irregular clusters joined by filamentous lawn-like growth. Mid = smooth, outer = matte	Irregular	Moderate	Cream
ECRSD135 RSD	ACT	10^-1		1 Flat, dry, regular margin. May be inhibiting 129	Round	Very small	Orange
ECRSD136 RSD	ACT	10^-1		1 Flat, matte, irregular. Filamentous margin	Irregular	Small	Cream
ECRSD137 RSD	ACT	10^-1		1 Mix of 134 and 136. Flat, matte, irregular shape	Irregular	Moderate/small	Cream
ECRSD(2)138 RSD(2)	MA(+NA) 10^-3	10^-3		1 Same as 82. Flat, smooth, regular margin	Round	Small	Yellow
	0 00			Large round growth with 'tentacle' appearance at margin and filamentous. Very uneven texture, gloopy bits	j		CITAGO TITLEMA
KSD(2)	MA(+NA)	7-101	ļ	I very raised, smoother white areas raised but not as much	ırregular	Large	Gloopy translucent outer (mucold), smooth write centre. WHILE PARTS
KSD(2)	MA(+NA)	701		oge of plate	ırregular	omail o	Iransiuceri, colouriess
KSD(2)	MA(+NA)	77		nargin of 139	Irregular	Large	Gloopy translucent outer of 139
RSD(2)	MA(+NA) 10^-2	10^-2			Round	Small	Outer ring = cream, inner circle = darker. Both opaque
RSD(2)	MA(+NA)	10^-2			Round	Small	Pale peach
ECKSD(2)144 KSD(2)	MA(+NA)	701		I Flat, matte, long filamentous growth around edge of plate. Similar to tentral a residentions of 430 but at odes of alate Muscial address amount white mid. Took from alatery	ırregular	Moderate	White centre, cream projections
ECRSD(2)145 RSD(2)	MA(+NA) 10^-2	10^-2		Similar to tentacie projecuoris or los bar a edge of prae: mucora edges, simoon, white min. Loss mon gloupy, 1 translucent outer	Irregular	Moderate	White centre, outer is translucent and colourless
ECRSD(2)146 RSD(2)	ACT	10^-1	Many	Flat, smooth, in clusters	Round	Small, punctiform	White
RSD(2)	ACT	10^-1		1 Flat, matte, irregular. Filamentous margin	Irregular	Moderate/small	White
ECRSD(2)148 RSD(2)	ACT	10^-1		1 Filamentous extensions from margin of another growth, flat, matte	Irregular	Small	White
	ACT	10^-1		1 Overgrown, irregular shape, smooth but eneven texture. Plate overgrown so hard to see	Irregular	Large	Pale cream/yellow
ECRSD(2)150 RSD(2)	ACT	10^-2		2 Flat, grainy growth but smooth. Looks like extension of main growth covering much of plate	Irregular	Moderate/small	White edge, dull mid
ECRSD(2)151 RSD(2)	ACT	10^-2	NA A	Covers majority of plate, flat, matte, irregular shape	Irregular	Large	Dull creamy yellow
ECRSD(2)152 RSD(2)	ACT	10^-2		1 Filamentous extensions behind 153 (margin of 151). Flat, matte	Irregular	Small	Translucent
ECRSD(2)153 RSD(2)	ACT	10^-2		Irregular, undulate margin like coral (maybe of 151). Smooth and whiter and more opaque than main growth of 1151	Irregular	Small	White
			Many (not	Many within 151 main growth. Flat, irregular sharp margin. Bright and opaque compared with 151. Rhizoid-		:	
KSD(Z)	- AC	70v-2	discreet)	like projections	ırregular	Small	White
RSD(2)	ACT	10^-5		1 Flat, smooth, irregular growth, coral-like appearance	Irregular	Large	White
RSD(2)			Many	Filamentous extensions of 155? Flat, matte	Irregular	Large	White centre, outer is translucent and colourless
KSD(2)	MA(+NA)	10^-1		2 Flat, smooth, roundish but irregular margin. Growth on half of large growth (158)	Irregular	Small	Perge
RSD(2)	MA(+NA) 10^-1	10^-1		1 Large growth (around 1/2 of plate). Flat, smooth, undulate edging	Irregular	Large	Beige
	MA(+NA) 10-1	101		4 Slightly falsed, smooth, even margin (inside 156)	Kound	Small	Cream
N3D(2)	(V)+)VIII	-		i Frat, Silloodi, lage glowu. Haispa en a eas Illilla an Upaque euge: Funciud III Willill	e dona	an a	Tae Wille an Solite Labsuccell, a eas
ECRSD(2)161 RSD(2)	MA(+NA) 10^-1	10^-1		1 Flat, even margin, inside 160	Round	Small	Translucent, colourless
ECRSD(2)162 RSD(2)	MA(+NA) 10^-1	10^-1		1 Flat very smooth, egg yolk appearance in middle. Inside 160	Round	Small	Creamy white, darker centre. More opaque outer ring

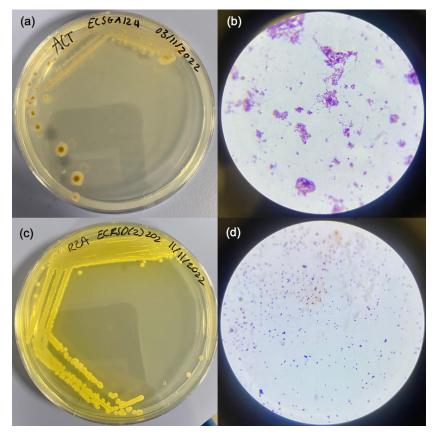
Sample ID Sample s	Sample source Media	Dilution	# of CFUs	# of CFUs Morphology	Shape/form Size	rm Size	Colour
ECRSD163 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-5	-	1 Slightly raised, even margin. Smooth, matte appearance. Very hard to pick up/puncture!	Round	Small	Orange
ECRSD164 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-4	Around 30	Around 30 Flat, smooth, even margin	Round	Small	Pale yellow
ECRSD165 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	Ē	1 Flat, smooth, egg yolk appearance	Round	Small	Translucent outer, more opaque centre
ECRSD166 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	-	1 Flat, smooth, irregular colour and margin	Irregular	Small	Centre translucent white, outer = opaque white, translucent projections
ECRSD167 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	5	5 Flat, matte, irregular margin. Sharp projections	Irregular	Small, punctiform White, translucent	White, translucent
ECRSD168 RSD	MA(+NA)	A) 10^-1	-	1 Flat, fairly matte, margin entire. Opaque ring and centre and translucent mid	Round	Small	White opaque outer and centre, translucent mid
ECRSD169 RSD	MA(+NA)	A) 10^-1		Irregular growth upwards. Irregular margin. Circle and 2 rings (mid and outer). Opaque mid ring = raised. Circle and margin - translucent	Round	Small	White. Translucent areas
	MA(+NA)	A) 10^-1	-		Round		Beige
ECRSD171 RSD	MA(+NA)	A) 10^-1	=	Flat, matte, diffuse margin. Bullseye effect	Round	Small	Dull centre and middle ring. First and outer ring opaque cream
ECRSD172 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	-	1 Irregular shape, margin, and texture. Smooth but matte	Irregular	Moderate	Outer white, mid cream, inner pale brown/pink
ECRSD173 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	-	1 Slightly raised, smooth, entire	Round	Small	Yellow, translucent
ECRSD174 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	-	1 Flat smooth, round in shape with irregular margin. Striated projections.	Round	Moderate	Outer translucent, mid cream, inner beige/peach
ECRSD175 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	=	1 Flat, irregular margin and texture. White ring	Round	Small	White ring, translucent outer
ECRSD176 RSD	MA(+NA)	A) 10^-1	=	Round shape (maybe absence of growth) within 178.	Round	Small	Translucent
ECRSD177 RSD	MA(+NA)	A) 10^-1	-	Even margin, smooth	Round	Small	Yellow
ECRSD178 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	Ŧ	1 Flat, irregular margin and colour. Includes 176	Irregular	Moderate	Cream centre, translucent projections
ECRSD179 RSD	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	Ŧ	1 Flat, smooth, irregular margin	Round	Moderate	White centre, translucent projections
ECSGA180 SGA	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	=	1 Flat, smooth, irregular shape and colour. Darker section in between 181 and 70	Irregular	Moderate	Cream/white with brown dry spores over. Darker by 70
ECSGA181 SGA	MA(+N	MA(+NA) 10^-1	Ŧ	1 Flat, smooth, fairly round but with irregular margin. Joined to 180	Round	Small	Cream, opaque
ECRSD(2)182 RSD(2)	MA(+NA)	A) 10^-5	Ť	1 Similar to 82/138 but more matte. Slightly raised, round, entire	Round	Small	Yellow
ECSGA183 SGA	ACT	10^-1	-	Raised, matte, orange base and dark brown raised area. Very hard!	Round	Small	Dark brown
ECSGA184 SGA	ACT	10^-1	=	1 Flat, smooth, entire	Round	Small	Cream/white
ECSGA185 SGA	ACT	10^-1	Ē	1 Raised, entire, matte	Round	Small	Pale orange, cream outer
ECSGA186 SGA	ACT	10^-1		1 Muccid/smooth, punctiform but different sizes (each individual very very small)	Round	Small, punctiform Pale cream	Pale cream
ECRSD187 RSD streak	aak R2A	ECRSD63	-	1 Flat, round, matte, dry.	Round	Small	Opaque white, matte
ECSGB188 SGB streak	ak MA(-NA)	A) ECSGB20	3	3 Flat, smooth, orange area in SGB20	Irregular	Moderate/small	Orange
ECSGA189 SGA streak	ak MA(-NA)	4) ECSGA16	2,	2 Cream edging on peachy area. Flat	Irregular	Moderate	Cream
ECSGB190 SGB streak	ak MA(-NA)	4) ECSGB28	4	4 Round, smooth. Creamy edging on 28	Round	Moderate	Cream
ECSGA191 SGA streak	ak MA(-NA)	4) 10^-5	6	3 Flat, fairly round, has round colonies on	Round	Small	Translucent, colourless
ECSGA192 SGA streak	ak MA(-NA)	4) 10^-4	Many	Punctiform, smooth, round. In lawn	Round	Punctiform	Yellow
ECRSD193 RSD	MA(-NA)	4) 10^-1	=	1 Flat, irregular margin and shape. In lawn	Irregular	Small	Red
ECRSD194 RSD	MA(-NA)	4) 10^-1	2 1	2 Flat, round, even. In lawn	Round	Small	Orange
ECRSD195 RSD	MA(-NA)	10^-1		Flat, irregular margin and shape. In lawn	Irregular	Small	Yellow, translucent
ECSGA196 SGA streak	eak R2A	ECSGA52	က	3 Flat, smooth, round, even margin	Round	Small	Orange
ECSGA197 SGA streak	eak R2A	ECSGA52	-	1 Flat, smooth, round, even margin	Round	Small	Yellow
ECRSD(2)198 RSD(2) streak	streak R2A	ECRSD(2)117		8 Flat, smooth, fairly round	Round	Small	Pale grey/blue, darker in middle
ECSGA199 SGA	R2A	10^-1	1	1 Flat, round, even. Near to other colonies	Round	Small	Coral, translucent
ECSGA200 SGA	R2A	10^-1	1	1 Fairly flat, round	Round	Small	Creamy white, dark brown dot in centre
ECRSD(2)201 RSD(2)	R2A	10^-1	-	1 Flat, lawn. Irregular shape	Irregular	Small	Pale coral
ECRSD(2)202 RSD(2)	R2A	10^-1	-	Slightly raised, dry, round shape.	Round	Small	White, dark centre
ECRSD(2)203 RSD(2)	R2A	10^-1	-	Flat, round, even. Target appearance	Round	Small	Translucent, colourless. Rings
ECRSD(2)204 RSD(2)	R2A	10^-1	1	1 Coral punctiform. Round, smooth, even	Round	Punctiform	Coral
ECRSD(2)205 RSD(2) streak	streak MA(+NA)	IA) ECRSD(2)159		7 Flat, round, even. Growing near to a cream colony	Round	Moderate/small	Fawn colour
ECRSD(2)206 RSD(2) streak	streak R2A	ECRSD(2)203		5 Flat, smooth, irregular margin and shape	Irregular	Small	Orange, bright
ECRSD(2)207 RSD(2) streak	streak R2A	ECRSD(2)204		1 Flat, smooth, irregular shape. Only on high density area	Irregular	Moderate/small	Pale pink



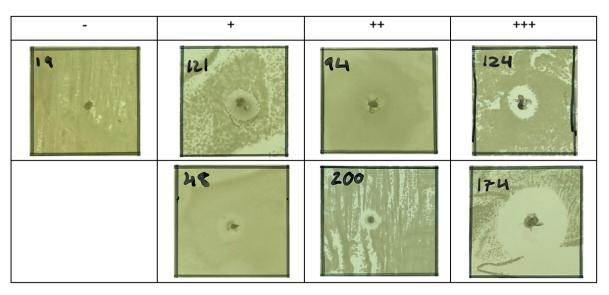
Supplementary Figure 1 (SF1) Angle-dependent iridescence shown by isolate ECSGA44 on original media R2A.



Supplementary Figure 2 (SF2) Iridescence of isolate ECSGB60 as (a) a streak, and serial dilutions from the single colony shown at 10⁻⁵ dilution (b), 10⁻⁴ dilution (c), and 10⁻¹ dilution (d).



Supplementary Figure 3 (SF3) Isolates (a) ECSGA124 and (c) ECRSD(2)202 on their original growth media, and Gram stained, viewed under 1000x oil immersion (b) ECSGA124, (d) ECRSD(2)202.



^{&#}x27;-' = No inhibition zone

Supplementary Figure 4 (SF4) Examples of isolates with simultaneous antagonism activity at different levels. The following criteria was used to assess activity:

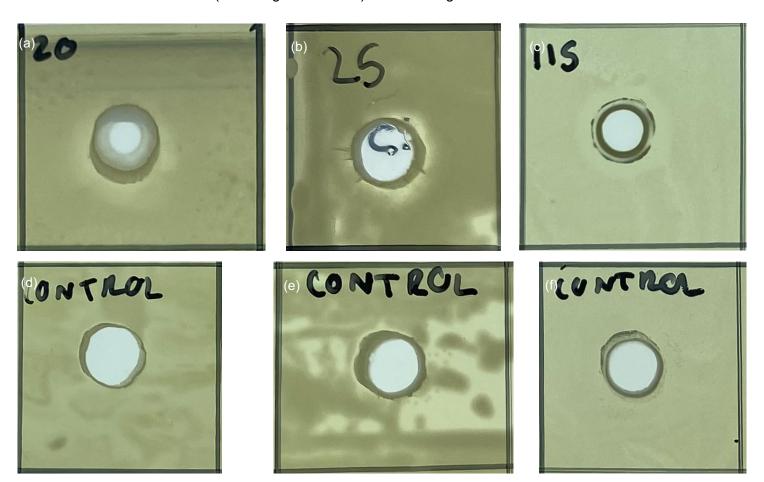
^{&#}x27;+' = Either no inhibition zone but growth of isolate around inoculation point, or small opaque zone (halo)

^{&#}x27;++' = Medium to large size opaque zone, or small clear inhibition zone (with or without growth around inoculation point)

^{&#}x27;+++' = Medium to large size clear inhibition zone with or without growth around inoculation point.



Supplementary Figure 5 (SF5) Example of one isolate (ECRSD(2)115) with promising cross streak activity. This isolate has activity against all three Gram positive pathogens tested (on the right hand side) where their growth inhibition is visible.



Supplementary Figure 6 (SF6) Isolates with feint halos in well diffusion tests, compared with control wells. (a) isolate ECSGB20 on *M.luteus* versus the control well (d), (b) isolate ECSGB25 on *K.pneumoniae* versus the control well (e), and (c) isolate ECRSD(2)115 on *Ent.faecalis* versus the control well (f).

Supplementary Table 2 (ST2) Simultaneous antagonism activity of isolates tested using criteria outlines in SF4. NA indicates that an isolate was not tested due to an overgrowth or contamination/co-isolation at the time of

	Sample ID Sample source	Sample source Original media E.coli	E.coli	K.pneumoniae P.aeruginosa		S.aureus /	M.Iuteus En	Ent.faecalis San	Sample ID	Sample source	Sample source Original media E.coli		K.pneumoniae	P.aeruginosa	S.aureus	M.Iuteus	Ent.faecalis
SSCA MAK-NM		MA(-NA)						Ë		SGA	R2A						
State MACHAN MA	ECSGA2 SGA	MA(-NA)				İ	•	Ë		SGA	R2A	ı			·		
SSA MAK-HAM I. <	ECSGA3 SGA	MA(-NA)	‡				•	Ë		SGA	R2A	+				+	
MAÇANA C. C	ECSGA4 SGA	MA(-NA)					-	Ë		SGB	R2A	ı	:				
SGA, MAK-NAN C		MA(-NA)					-	EC		SGB	R2A	ĺ					
SGA MAK-NA . CESGESS SGB RZA .		MA(-NA)			-			Ë		SGB	R2A	+		•		+	
SGA MAK-NAN . CECSGERS SGB R2AA .		MA(-NA)						EC		SGB	R2A	·					
SGA MAK-NA) -		MA(-NA)		+				EC		SGB	R2A	·					
SGA MAK-NAI -		MA(-NA)					-	EC		SGB	R2A	+	+	+	‡	+	+
SGA MA(-NA)		MA(-NA)					1	ECI		RSD	R2A	+	+	+	+	+	+
SGA MA,HAN + - ECRSDG RSD R2A + - +		MA(-NA)			-			ECI		RSD	R2A	+	,	+	+	+	
SGA MAK-NA) Image: NA Image: NA FCRSABB SSA MAK-NA) Image: NA		MA(-NA)	+			‡		ECI		RSD	R2A	+	,			+	
SGA MA(-NA) . NA ECSGARG SGA MA(+NA) . <th></th> <th>MA(-NA)</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>ECI</td> <th></th> <th>RSD</th> <th>R2A</th> <td>+</td> <td>,</td> <td>+</td> <td></td> <td>+</td> <td></td>		MA(-NA)						ECI		RSD	R2A	+	,	+		+	
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SGB MA4-NA) ++ + ECSGA74 SGA ACT - NA NA SGB MA4-NA) ++ + ECSGA75 SGA ACT + -		MA(-NA)		+	-		1	Ë		SGA	MA(+NA)	ı	AN	NA			NA
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SGB MAR,NA) -		MA(-NA)	‡				•	Ë		SGA	ACT		NA	NA		·	NA
SGB MA(-NA)		MA(-NA)					•	ECI		RSD(2)	MA(-NA)			i			
SGB MA4-NA) -		MA(-NA)		‡		İ	-	ECI		RSD(2)	MA(+NA)	i				+	
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RSD MA-NA) - + + + + + -<		MA(-NA)					•	Ë		SGA	MA(-NA)	,	+	·			
SGA R2A - <th></th> <th>MA(-NA)</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>+</td> <td>+</td> <td>ECI</td> <th></th> <th>RSD(2)</th> <th>MA(-NA)</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td>·</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		MA(-NA)				+	+	ECI		RSD(2)	MA(-NA)			·			
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SGA R2A - - - - - ECRSD(2)92 RSD(2) SGA R2A - - - - - ECRSD(2)93 RSD(2) SGA R2A ++ - ++ + - ECRSD(2)94 RSD(2)		RZA	+				1	ECI		RSD(2)	MA(-NA)						
SGA R2A - - - - - ECRSD(2)93 RSD(2) SGA R2A ++ - ++ + - ++ + ECRSD(2)94 RSD(2)		RZA					1	ECI		RSD(2)	MA(-NA)	+					
SGA R2A ++ + + ECRSD(2)94 RSD(2)		RZA				į	1	ECI		RSD(2)	MA(-NA)	+					
		R2A	‡					ECI		RSD(2)	MA(-NA)	‡					

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State Control part State State Control part State																	
National National	Sample source	Original media	E.coli	K.pneumoniae	P.aeruginosa	S.aureus	Z	Ent.faecalis	Sample ID	Sample source	Original media	E.coli	K.pneumoniae	P.aeruginosa	S.aureus	M.Iuteus	Ent.faecalis
Start Star	RSD(2)	MA(-NA)	,						ECRSD(2)162	RSD(2)	MA(+NA)	+			+	+	
State Read Read State State Read RSD(2)	MA(-NA)	,						ECRSD163	RSD	MA(+NA)							
State Richard Richar	SGA	RZA	,						ECRSD164	RSD	MA(+NA)			+			
State Part	SGA	R2A	+						ECRSD165	RSD	MA(+NA)						
State RZA	SGA	RZA	,						ECRSD167	RSD	MA(+NA)					‡	
State R2A R2	SGA	R2A	,						ECRSD168	RSD	MA(+NA)	+		+	+	+	
SGAM PRAM CCRSD171 RSD MA(HVM) C	 SGA	R2A	,						ECRSD169	RSD	MA(+NA)					‡	
SCH PLA CCHSD17 RSD MA(HM) N N C RSD RAL IM	SGA	RZA	ı						ECRSD170	RSD	MA(+NA)					+	
RED FRA Image: Mid-Malay Professorial resources of the construction of t	SGA	R2A							ECRSD171	RSD	MA(+NA)	+	-		+	+	
REDICAL REAL	SGB	RZA	,						ECRSD173	RSD	MA(+NA)	+	NA	NA		+	¥.
REDIC REA	RSD	R2A	+	NA	AA		+	NA	ECRSD174	RSD	MA(+NA)					ŧ	
REDIC REA	RSD(2)	R2A	,					+	ECRSD176	RSD	MA(+NA)	+			+	+	
REDICIO RZA	RSD(2)	R2A	,						ECRSD177	RSD	MA(+NA)		+			‡	
RSD(2) RZA	RSD(2)	R2A	,				+		ECRSD178	RSD	MA(+NA)	+				‡	
RSDPQ RZA	RSD(2)	R2A	,				+		ECRSD(2)182	RSD(2)	MA(+NA)	+				+	
RSDIZ RZA - + </td <td>RSD(2)</td> <th>R2A</th> <td></td> <td>+</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>+</td> <td>ECSGA183</td> <td>SGA</td> <th>ACT</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>+</td> <td></td>	RSD(2)	R2A		+				+	ECSGA183	SGA	ACT					+	
RSD(2) RZA	RSD(2)	R2A	,		+	+	+		ECSGA184	SGA	ACT			+			
RSD(2) RZA -<	RSD(2)	R2A	,				+		ECSGA185	SGA	ACT	+		+			
RSD Z RZA	RSD(2)	R2A	,				+		ECSGA186	SGA	ACT	+					
RSDQ R2A 1 4 4 6 ECSGB190 SGB MA(HM) <td>RSD(2)</td> <th>R2A</th> <td>,</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>ECSGB188</td> <td>SGB</td> <th>MA(-NA)</th> <td></td> <td>+</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	RSD(2)	R2A	,						ECSGB188	SGB	MA(-NA)		+				
RSD(2) R2A +<	RSD(2)	R2A	,			+	+	۰	ECSGB189	SGB	MA(-NA)						
SGA ACT + + + + + + + + + + - - + + - - - - CCSGA192 SGA MA(NA) - + + + -	RSD(2)	R2A	+			+	+		ECSGB190	SGB	MA(-NA)		+				
SGA ACT - + + + + + + + + + + + + NA NA NA NA NA -	SGA	ACT	,	+	+				ECSGA192	SGA	MA(-NA)					+	
SGA ACT - + - + + - + + - <td>SGA</td> <th>ACT</th> <td>,</td> <td>+</td> <td>+</td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>ECRSD193</td> <td>RSD</td> <th>MA(-NA)</th> <td></td> <td>NA</td> <td>NA</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>¥.</td>	SGA	ACT	,	+	+		_		ECRSD193	RSD	MA(-NA)		NA	NA			¥.
SGA ACT - - + + - ECSGA196 SGA F2A + - - +	SGA	ACT			+		,	+	ECRSD195	RSD	MA(-NA)	‡	NA	NA			¥.
SGA ACT - - + - - + - - + + + + - - + <td>SGA</td> <th>ACT</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>‡</td> <td>+</td> <td></td> <td>ECSGA196</td> <td>SGA</td> <th>RZA</th> <td>+</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>+</td> <td>+</td> <td></td>	SGA	ACT				‡	+		ECSGA196	SGA	RZA	+			+	+	
SGA ACT + - ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	SGA	ACT	,				+		ECRSD(2)198	RSD(2)	R2A	+	NA	NA	+	+	NA NA
SGA ACT - - +++ + ++++ ++++ NA	SGA	ACT	+			‡	‡		ECSGA200	SGA	RZA						
SGA ACT + NA	SGA	ACT	,				‡		ECRSD(2)201	RSD(2)	RZA					‡	
SGA ACT INA NA ECRSD(2)203 RSD(2) R2A - NA NA NA - + + + -	SGA	ACT	+			‡	‡	+	ECRSD(2)202	RSD(2)	RZA		NA	NA			NA VA
SGB ACT - - + - ECRSD(2)204 RSD(2) RSD(SGA	ACT	,	NA	NA		‡	NA	ECRSD(2)203	RSD(2)	RZA		NA	NA		+	¥.
RSD(2) MA(+NA) + - - + <t< td=""><td>SGB</td><th>ACT</th><td>,</td><td></td><td></td><td>_</td><td>+</td><td></td><td>ECRSD(2)204</td><td>RSD(2)</td><th>R2A</th><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>+</td><td>+</td><td></td></t<>	SGB	ACT	,			_	+		ECRSD(2)204	RSD(2)	R2A				+	+	
RSD(2) MA(+NA) + - - - - - + NA NA NA NA - + + + - - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + -	RSD(2)	MA(+NA)	+				‡		ECRSD(2)205	RSD(2)	MA(+NA)				+	+	
RSD(2) ACT + + + + ECSGA207 SGA ACT RSD(2) MA(+NA) + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	RSD(2)	MA(+NA)	+				,		ECRSD(2)206	RSD(2)	R2A	+	NA	NA		+	NA NA
RSD(2)	RSD(2)	ACT	,			+	+	+	ECSGA207	SGA	ACT		‡	+			
	RSD(2)	MA(+NA)				+	+										

Supplementary Table 3 (ST3) Cross streak results for isolates tested. '+' indicates activity and '-' indicates no activity. NA applies to isolates where pathogen control streaks were not of high enough quality to produce clear results

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	S.aureus												_				_						_		_	_	_															
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	sample source				_	_	_	_	_	_												_	_	_	_																	
	SGA		450	SGA	RSD(2)	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGB	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	RSD	RSD	RSD	RSD	RSD(2)	SGA	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGA	RSD	RSD	RSD(2)	SGA	RSD(2)	RSD(2)								
٥	5 £	200	3	104	(2)109	(2)110	(2)111	(2)112	(2)113	(2)114	(2)115	(2)116	(2)117	118	119	120	121	125	126	127	128	(2)142	(2)143	(2)148	(2)158	(2)162	165	167	168	173	(2)/182	186	188	189	190	192	193	195	(2)198	200	(2)201	(2)202
	Sample ID FCSGA101	ECCONTO	5000	ECSGA104	ECRSD(2)109	ECRSD(2)110	ECRSD(2)111	ECRSD(2)112	ECRSD(2)113	ECRSD(2)114	ECRSD(2)115	ECRSD(2)116	ECRSD(2)117	ECSGA118	ECSGA119	ECSGA120	ECSGA121	ECSGA125	ECSGA126	ECSGA127	ECSGB128	ECRSD(2)142	ECRSD(2)143	ECRSD(2)148	ECRSD(2)158	ECRSD(2)162	ECRSD165	ECRSD167	ECRSD168	ECRSD173	ECRSD 177	ECSGA186	ECSGB188	ECSGB189	ECSGB190	ECSGA192	ECRSD193	ECRSD195	ECRSD(2)198	ECSGA200	ECRSD(2)201	ECRSD(2)202
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	MA(-NA)	MA VAN	N-)YIM	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	R2A	RZA	R2A	R2A	R2A	R2A	R2A	R2A	RZA	RZA	MA(+NA)	ACT	ACT	ACT	ے کے ا	MA(-NA)	MA(+NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	MA(-NA)	R2A
	sonice																																									
	-															_	4	4	SGA	SGA	SGB	æ	Q	RSD	RSD	RSD	4	4	4	∢ ,	٧ ۵	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	4	4	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	RSD(2)	SGA
c	sample source	5 6	¥50	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGA	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	SGB	RSD	SGA	SGA	S	S	S	SGB	RSD	8	8	8	SGA	SGA	SG/	SGA	ה לי מ	RS	RS	SG	SG	RSI	RSI	RSI	RS	RS	RS	SGA
	Sample ID Sample			ECSGA10 SGA	ECSGA11 SGA	ECSGA12 SGA	ECSGA14 SGA	ECSGA15 SGA	ECSGA16 SGA	ECSGA17 SGA	ECSGB24 SGB	ECSGB25 SGB	ECSGB27 SGB	ECSGB28 SGB	ECSGB33 SGB	ECRSD35 RSI	ECSGA44 SG	ECSGA48 SG	ECSGA50 SG	ECSGA53 SC	ECSGB59 SG	ECSGB60 SG	ECRSD62 RS	ECRSD63 RS							ECSGA78 SGA	81	ECRSD(2)82 RS	ECSGA83 SGA	ECSGA84 SGA	ECRSD(2)86 RSI	ECRSD(2)90 RSI			ECRSD(2)94 RS	96(ECSGA97 SG

Supplementary Table 4 (ST4) Well diffusion results for 24 isolates carried forward for further testing and characterisation. '+' indicates activity at any level (including a feint opaque zone). '-' indicates no activity.

Sample ID	Sample source	Original media	E.coli	K.pneumoniae	P.aeruginosa	S.aureus	M.luteus	Ent.faecalis
ECSGA3	SGA	MA(-NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGA14	SGA	MA(-NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGB20	SGB	MA(-NA)	-	-	-	-	+	-
ECSGB25	SGB	MA(-NA)	-	+	-	-	-	-
ECRSD(2)91	RSD(2)	MA(-NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGB188	SGB	MA(-NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECRSD195	RSD	MA(-NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGA48	SGA	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGA53	SGA	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGB57	SGB	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGB60	SGB	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECRSD63	RSD	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECRSD64	RSD	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGA101	SGA	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECRSD(2)114	RSD(2)	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECRSD(2)115	RSD(2)	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	+
ECRSD(2)116	RSD(2)	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGA200	SGA	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECRSD(2)201	RSD(2)	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECRSD(2)202	RSD(2)	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECRSD(2)204	RSD(2)	R2A	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGA124	SGA	ACT	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGA126	SGA	ACT	-	-	-	-	-	-
ECSGA185	SGA	ACT	-	-	-	-	-	-