South West Clinical School Journal

South West Clinical School Journal - Issue 3, Number 1, 2023

2023

# Looking to redesign the un-loader brace with older people living with frailty: a co-production project

### Mudzamiri, Ratidzo

Mudzamiri, R. (2023). 'Looking to redesign the un-loader brace with older people living with frailty: a co-production project', South West Clinical School Journal, 3 (1). https://pearl.plymouth.ac.uk/handle/10026.1/20689

https://doi.org/10.24382/8w19-ch42 University of Plymouth

All content in PEARL is protected by copyright law. Author manuscripts are made available in accordance with publisher policies. Please cite only the published version using the details provided on the item record or document. In the absence of an open licence (e.g. Creative Commons), permissions for further reuse of content should be sought from the publisher or author.

## South West Clinical School Journal Online Journal of the South West Clinical School in Cornwall ISSN 2754-9461

Special Edition #400WORDS: CHIEF NURSE RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP EVIDENCE IMPLEMENTATION PROJECTS

# Looking to redesign the un-loader brace with older people living with frailty: a co-production project

#### Ratidzo Mudzamiri<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Occupational Therapist. Royal Cornwall Hospitals NHS Trust, TRURO, TR1 3LJ, UK. Email: <u>r.mudzamiri@nhs.net</u>

Submitted for publication: 07 March 2023 Accepted for publication: 26 March 2023 Published: 31 March 2023

#### Background

Osteoarthritis is one of the prominent causes of physical disabilities in the world affecting a growing number of the ageing population for which there is no cure. The healthcare costs associated with osteoarthritis, especially in the older population and has become a significant public health issue (Helmick et al., 1995 cited by Rizuwa et al., 2019). As we age, the structural and biomechanical changes in the knee joint result in common complaints of joint pain, instability, stiffness, deformities and limited range of movement and leading to sedentary lifestyle (Kellgren and Lawrence, 1957).

NICE guidelines recommend the use of knee braces, they offer a reasonable alternative to surgical realignment or replacement procedures (NICE, 2016). The un-loader brace uses two dynamic force straps to impart a force against the lateral or medial side of the knee as it extends reducing the load and pain to enable mobility (Hjartarson and Toksvig-Larsen, 2018). Local data shows that only half of the oldest (+75 years) take up the offer of such a brace. Anecdotal feedback suggests a number of barriers to uptake.

#### **Review of the evidence**

A literature review was undertaken to look at the evidenced enablers and barriers to uptake to inform a change project. Full text journal articles over the last ten years were reviewed from PubMed, Medline and CINHAL database. Search terms used to identify appropriate evidence included 'unloader knee brace', 'elderly', 'older person', 'osteoarthritis' and 'orthotics'. One hundred and eleven papers were reviewed, finding six relevant papers.

The evidence reflects that compliance with unloader braces reduces with age (Giori, 2004, Squyer, *et al.*, 2013) despite significant improvement in patient's quality of life, reduced pain and increased function, enabling participation in activities of daily living including paid work and leisure (Squyer, *et al.*, 2013).

Barriers to wearing the brace included problems with skin irritation and swelling, poor fit, difficulty applying and removing the appliance, its heaviness and bulkiness, especially on top of clothing. In addition, Grimshaw (2013) recognised that compliance in the older population needs to recognise wearers will have visual, cognitive or impaired hand dexterity affecting the choice of brace. Braces often seem to be designed for the young and sporty and manufacturers promotional literature that does not reflect a typical end user; the older person living with frailty.

#### Project plan

Utilising the JBI Evidence Implementation Model (Porritt et al., 2020), this project will bring stakeholders together to look at the evidence and review the products available. Older people living with frailty will inform the co-development and co-design of new product ideas to strengthen usability in this population.

#### References

Briggs, K.K., Matheny, B.A. and Steadman J.R. 'Improvement in quality of life with use of an unloader knee brace in active patients with OA: A prospective cohort study', <u>*The Journal of Knee Surgery*</u>,2012;25:417-422. DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0032-1313748</u>

Grimshaw, M. (2013) 'The good, the bad and the ugly: designing medical braces', <u>*The Egornomist*</u> 513, pp.16-17

Kellgren, J.H. and Lawrence J.S. (1957) 'Radiological assessment of rheumatoid arthritis', <u>Annals of</u> <u>Rheumatic Disease</u>, 16(4), pp. 485-93. DOI: <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1136/ard.16.4.485</u>

Hemick, C.G., Lawrence. R.C., Pollard. R.A., Lloyd. E. and Heyse. S.P. (1995) 'Arthritis and other rheumatic conditions: who is affected now, who will be affected later? National Arthritis Data Workgroup', <u>Arthritis Care</u> <u>Research</u>, 8(4), pp. 203-211 DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.1002/art.1790080403</u>

Hjartarson, H.F. and Toksvig-Larsen. S. (2018) 'The clinical effect of an unloader brace on patients with osteoarthritis of the knee, a randomized placebo controlled trial with one year follow up', <u>BMC</u> <u>Musculoskeletal Disorders</u> 19, pp. 341. DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.1186/s12891-018-2256-7</u>

Parween, R., Shriram, D., Mohan. R.E., Lee. Y.H.D., and Subburaj. K. (2019) 'Methods of evaluating effects of unloader knee braces on joint health: a review', *Biomedical Engineering Letters*, 9, pp. 153-168. DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/s13534-019-00094-z</u>

Lee, P.Y.F., Winfield, T.G., Harris, S.R.S., Storey. E., Chandratreya, A., (2017) 'Unloading knee brace is a cost-effective method to bridge and delay surgery in unicompartmental knee arthritis', <u>BMJ Open Sports and Exercise Medicine</u>, 2(1), e000195., DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjsem-2016-000195</u>

Giori, N. (2004) 'Load-shifting brace treatment of osteoarthritis of the knee: A minimum 2 1/2-year follow-up study', *Journal of Rehabilitation Research and Development*, 41(2), pp. 187-194. DOI: <u>https://doi.org/10.1682/jrrd.2004.02.0187</u>

NICE (2014) <u>Osteoarthritis Care and Management</u>, Available at: <u>https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng226/chapter/Recommendations</u> (Accessed 03 March 2023).

NICE (2022) <u>Prevalence Background Information Osteoarthritis: How common is it?</u> Available at: <u>https://cks.nice.org.uk/topics/osteoarthritis/background-information/prevalence/</u> (Accessed 03 March 2023).

Porritt, K., McArthur, A., Lockwood, C., Munn, Z. (2020) JBI Handbook for Evidence Implementation. Available at <u>https://implementationmanual.jbi.global</u> (Accessed 19 December 2021).



This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution Non-Commercial 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0) licence (see <a href="https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/">https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-ncsa/4.0/</a>) which permits others to copy and redistribute in any medium or format, remix, transform and on a non-commercial basis build on this work, provided appropriate credit is given. Changes made need to be indicated, and distribution must continue under this same licence.