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How are defendants of high-profile court cases framed in the media? A qualitative analysis of news media coverage of Caroline Flack's arrest

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Appendices

Appendix A.

List of newspaper articles analysed

The Guardian.

Marsh, S. (2019, December 13) 'TV presenter Caroline Flack arrested and charges with assault.' *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2019/dec/13/caroline-flack-arrested-charged-with-assault-x-factor>

Waterson, J. (2019, December 17) 'Caroline Flack quits as Love Island host after assault charge'. *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2019/dec/17/caroline-flack-quits-as-love-island-host-after-assault-charge>

Busby, M. (2019, December 23) 'TV presenter Caroline Flack pleads not guilty to assaulting boyfriend'. *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2019/dec/23/love-island-presenter-caroline-flack-pleads-not-guilty-to-assaulting-boyfriend>

The Daily Mail.

Davison, R. (2019, December 13) 'Caroline Flack, 40, is arrested and charged with assault by beating following fight at the home she shares with her boyfriend Lewis Burton, 27'. *The Daily Mail*. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/tvshowbiz/article-7789439/Caroline-Flack-arrested-charged-assault-beating.html>

Farmer, C., Wood, J., Davison, R., Chaudhary, V. & Tingle, R. (2019, December 14) 'Caroline Flack's boyfriend Lewis Burton appears to stand by her with 'love heart' picture of them together in wake of fight - as photo emerges of her blood spattered front door after she was arrested for assault'. *The Daily Mail*. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/tvshowbiz/article-7792041/Caroline-Flacks-boyfriend-Lewis-Burton-seen-TIME-assault-arrest.html>

Davison, R. & Crawley, J. (2019, December 16) 'Caroline Flack is seen for the first time since she was charged with assault... as boyfriend 'she attacked' defends her as 'loyal and kind' and the flat where incident happened is up put for sale'. *The Daily Mail*. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/tvshowbiz/article-7797637/Caroline-Flack-seen-time-charged-assault.html>

Duell, M., Fagge, N. & Packer, S. (2019, December 23) "Arguments happen": Caroline Flack's boyfriend Lewis Burton DENIES she hit him over the head with a lamp in 'horror movie' attack and says it's 'heart-breaking' that her bail conditions ban her from seeing him over Christmas'. *The Daily Mail*. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7820971/Caroline-Flacks-boyfriend-Lewis-Burton-arrives-court-appearance.html>

Fox, L. & Crawley, J. (2019, December 24) 'Caroline Flack shrugs off her woes as nonchalant star grabs a coffee with friends... after court bans former Love Island host from seeing boyfriend Lewis Burton following 'horror movie' assault hearing'. *The Daily Mail*. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/tvshowbiz/article-7825001/Caroline-Flack-EXCL-Star-shrugs-woes-grabs-coffee-assault-hearing.html>

ITV.

ITV News (2019, December 23) 'Love Island presenter Caroline Flack pleads not guilty to assault'. *ITV News*. <https://www.itv.com/news/2019-12-23/caroline-flack-pleads-not-guilty-to-assault>

ITV News (2019, December 13) 'Love Island presenter Caroline Flack charged with assault, police say'. *ITV News*. <https://www.itv.com/news/2019-12-13/love-island-presenter-caroline-flack-charged-with-assault-police-say>

The BBC.

BBC News (2019, December 13) 'Caroline Flack: Love Island host charged with assault by beating'. *BBC News*. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-london-50785152>

BBC News (2019, December 16) 'Caroline Flack: Lewis Burton defends 'lovely' girlfriend after arrest'. *BBC News*. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/entertainment-arts-50809901>

BBC News (2019, December 17) 'Love Island host Caroline Flack to stand down'. *BBC News*. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/entertainment-arts-50820674>

BBC News (2019, December 23) 'Caroline Flack: Love Island host denies assaulting boyfriend'. *BBC News*. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-london-5089007>

The Independent.

Stolworthy, J. (2019, December 13) 'Caroline Flack arrested and charged with assault after fight with man believed to be boyfriend'. *The Independent*. <https://www.independent.co.uk/arts-entertainment/tv/news/caroline-flack-arrested-fight-boyfriend-love-island-lewis-burton-domestic-abuse-a9245736.html>

White, A. (2019, December 16) 'Caroline Flack's boyfriend Lewis Burton attacks 'lies' after Love Island host charged with assault'. *The Independent*. <https://www.independent.co.uk/arts-entertainment/tv/news/caroline-flack-arrest-lewis-burton-assault-boyfriend-police-love-island-a9248771.html>

Harrison, E. (2019, December 17) 'Love Island: Caroline Flack quits show after assault charge'. *The Independent*. <https://www.independent.co.uk/arts-entertainment/tv/news/caroline-flack-love-island-arrest-assault-charge-replacement-itv2-a9249771.html>

Sharman, J. (2019, December 23) 'Caroline Flack: Ex-Love Island host pleads not guilty to assaulting boyfriend Lewis Burton'. *The Independent*. <https://www.independent.co.uk/arts-entertainment/tv/news/caroline-flack-love-island-arrest-assault-charge-replacement-itv2-a9249771.html>

The Metro.

Dosani, R. (2019, December 13) 'Caroline Flack arrested and charged with assault by beating after 'row with boyfriend Lewis Burton'. *The Metro*. <https://metro.co.uk/2019/12/13/caroline-flack-arrested-assault-11901854/>

Dosani, R. (2019, December 14) 'Caroline Flack's boyfriend Lewis Burton 'not pressing charges' after she's arrested for 'assault'. *The Metro*. <https://metro.co.uk/2019/12/14/caroline-flacks-boyfriend-lewis-burton-not-pressing-charges-arrested-assault-11908052/>

Pearce, T. (2019, December 17) 'Caroline Flack likes post slamming 'orgy island' Love Island hours after quitting as host'. *The Metro*. <https://metro.co.uk/2019/12/17/caroline-flack-likes-post-slamming-orgy-island-love-island-hours-quitting-host-11922720/>

Kelly, E. (2019, December 23) 'Caroline Flack arrives at court to face assault charge'. *The Metro*. <https://metro.co.uk/2019/12/23/caroline-flack-arrives-court-face-assault-charge-11950955/>

Adejobi, A. (2019, December 24) 'Caroline Flack old tweet about lamp goes viral after she's accused of hitting boyfriend Lewis Burton over the head'. *The Metro*. <https://metro.co.uk/2019/12/24/caroline-flack-old-tweet-lamp-goes-viral-accused-hitting-boyfriend-lewis-burton-head-11958322/>

Adejobi, A. (2019, December 29) 'Caroline Flack 'jets off to LA hideaway' after feeling 'trapped' in the UK amid assault charge. *The Metro*. <https://metro.co.uk/2019/12/29/caroline-flack-jets-off-la-hideaway-feeling-trapped-uk-amid-assault-charge-11971369/>

The Mirror.

Kent, S. (2019, December 13) 'Tense snaps show moment Caroline Flack is arrested after bust-up'. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/tense-snaps-show-moment-love-21092670>

Needham, L. (2019, December 17) 'Caroline Flack stands down as winter Love Island host after assault charge'. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/breaking-caroline-flack-stands-down-21112666>

Needham, L. (2019, December 17) 'Caroline Flack stands down as winter Love Island host after assault charge'. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/breaking-caroline-flack-stands-down-21112666>

Needham, L. (2019, December 23) 'Caroline Flack screamed in custody, flipped a table and claimed lover had 'ruined her life' after being arrested. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/caroline-flack-screamed-custody-flipped-21152362>

Wallis, T. (2019, December 23) 'Caroline Flack's whirlwind romance with Lewis Burton amid arrest and assault charge'. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/caroline-flack-boyfriend-lewis-burton-21091858>

Needham, L. (2019, December 23) 'Caroline Flack arrives a court to face assault charge'. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/breaking-caroline-flack-arrives-court-21150453>

McFadden, B. (2019, December 23) 'Caroline Flack's fall from grace: Love Island host's wild love life to arrest'. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/caroline-flack-arrest-career-boyfriend-21102241>

Newman, V. (2019, December 30) 'Caroline Flack's boyfriend Lewis Burton looks miserable as she flees the country'. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/caroline-flacks-boyfriend-lewis-burton-21187058>

Newman, V. (2019, January 1) 'Photo of 'Caroline Flack's bloodied bed' emerges after she pleads not guilty to assault'. *The Mirror*. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/celebrity-news/photo-caroline-flacks-bloodied-bed-21192679>

The Sun.

Boyle, S. & Henman, E. (2019, December 13) 'CAROLINE WHACK Caroline Flack charges after being arrested for assault in 'furious row with boyfriend' that saw her 'cut hand on glass''. *The Sun*. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/tvandshowbiz/10549435/caroline-flack-broken-glass-hand>

Devlin, A. (2019, December 15) "JUST A LOVER'S TIFF' Caroline Flack's toyboy Lewis Burton 'won't press charges' as he posts loved-up pic'. *The Sun*. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/tvandshowbiz/10552136/caroline-flack-news-lewis-burton-instagram/>

Leyfield, F. (2019, December 18) 'FLACK AT IT Caroline Flack pictured for first time since assault charge as she remains 'positive' she'll keep Love Island job'. *The Sun*. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/tvandshowbiz/love-island-2020/10563837/caroline-flack-host-love-island-assault-pictured/>

Maloney, A. (2019, December 17) "INTENSE' LOVER Caroline Flack's gone into 'self-destruct mode' after leaving Love Island, say pals – but she'll bounce back'. *The Sun*. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/tvandshowbiz/10562664/caroline-flack-lewis-burton-rollercoaster-love-life/>

Moodie, C. (2019, December 21) 'FLACK PACKS Caroline Flack vows to undergo intensive counselling and eyes £15k-a- WEEK rehab as she 'hits breaking point''. *The Sun*. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/tvandshowbiz/10602452/caroline-flack-thailand-retreat/>

Kindred, A. (2019, December 23) 'HE'S GOT YOUR FLACK Caroline Flack's boyfriend Lewis Burton denies she smashed him over the head with a lamp as he says 'arguments happen''. *The Sun*. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/tvandshowbiz/10608264/caroline-flack-lewis-burton-court-love-island-london/>

Wilkinson, M. (2019, December 23) "TRIED TO KILL ME' Caroline Flack's 'attack on sleeping lover Lewis Burton' looked like a 'horror movie', cop claims'. *The Sun*. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/tvandshowbiz/10613421/caroline-flack-court-attack-horror-movie/>

Pisa, N. (2019, December 26) "NEIGHBOUR FROM HELL' Caroline Flack's neighbour slams ex-Love Island host over 'extremely selfish' 5 am parties and noisy arguments'. *The Sun*. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/tvandshowbiz/10623096/caroline-flack-neighbour-5am-parties>

Appendix B. Language categories developed.

Theme	Language found in text
Procedural language	<p>'assault', 'arrested', 'charged', 'court', 'police', 'bail', 'legal', 'co-operating', 'resolve', 'guilty', 'charge', 'allegations', 'reported', 'legal process', 'authorities', 'assaulting', 'incident', 'pleads not guilty', 'tried', 'trial', 'public gallery', 'Judge', 'bail', 'alleged', 'victim', 'officers', 'arrest', 'escorted', 'dock', 'statement', 'witness', 'lawyer', 'prosecution', '999', 'eyewitness', 'criminal', 'scene', 'CCTV', 'scrambled', 'resolve matters', 'Highbury Corner Magistrates' Court', 'not pressing charges', 'scenes', 'representative', 'resolve matters', 'details', 'accused', 'bailed', 'accusing', 'confidentiality agreement', 'defended', 'non-disclosure agreement', 'assault hearing', 'court bans', 'appearing in court', 'one officer', 'pleading not guilty', 'charged with assault', 'ordered by a judge', 'first court appearance', 'court appearance', 'stand trial', 'assault charge', 'court hearing', 'latest allegations', 'judge', 'common assault', 'released on bail', 'trial', '999 call', 'complainant', 'operator', 'defendant', 'taken into custody', 'court hear', 'officer', '99 operator', 'banned from contacting', 'witnessed', 'taken into custody', 'under caution', 'court lobby', 'hearing', 'assaulting', 'District Judge', 'never supported this prosecution', 'witness', 'prosecuting', 'pursuing the case', 'court papers', 'provide further evidence to the court', 'body-worn footage', 'escorted by police', 'bail condition', 'appears in court', 'if the conditions were lifted there would be no concerns', 'prosecution case', 'face the assault charge', 'the prosecutor', 'adjourned the hearing', 'courtroom', 'conditional bail', 'defended', 'restrained on the ground', 'committing the assault', 'disruptive while in police custody', 'risk assessment', 'court went silent', 'denied', 'resolve matters', 'bailed', 'ambulance service', 'spokeswoman', 'proceedings', 'prosecution', 'solicitor', 'stand trial', 'denies', 'not guilty', 'did not support the prosecution', 'legal process', 'six police cars', 'custody', 'spokesperson', 'met police', 'declined to comment', 'court gallery', 'on bail', 'barred', 'altercation', 'onlookers', 'private domestic incident', 'domestic disturbance', 'case forwards', 'official', 'Crown Prosecution Service', 'influenced by the victim', 'comment', 'found guilty', 'drop charges', 'CPS', 'credible evidence', 'secure conviction', 'witness withdraws their statement', 'perverting the cause of justice', 'police might examine', 'barrister', 'case', 'down to the jury or magistrates', 'sure of guilty', 'CCTV', 'give an account', 'sufficient evidence', 'sustain a conviction', 'defendant confesses', 'jury', 'doesn't support the prosecution', 'conviction', 'proceed', 'prosecution not to proceed', 'public interest', 'pursue the prosecution', 'reasonable prospect of conviction', 'guilty', 'doesn't want to press charges', 'confess', 'can't comment further', 'amid her charge', 'denied allegations', 'denying the claims', 'ban',</p>

	<p>'denied allegations', 'appropriate authorities', 'since the arrest', 'been released', 'stationed', 'alleged altercation', 'called the police', 'plea', 'called to her home', 'taken away', 'admitted', 'made an allegation', 'ordered', 'return to court', 'not released by police', 'lawyer', 'publicly declared', 'six police cars', 'body cam footage', 'conditional bail', 'cops raced', 'several officers', 'police vehicles', 'appear in court', 'cop claims', 'case against her', 'refuse to overturn bail conditions', 'prosecuting', 'committing assault', 'body-worn cameras', 'defence team', 'briefly adjourned', 'breached conditions', 'police request', 'CPS still opposed removing the bail conditions', 'ordered not to contact', 'court date', 'still be due in court', 'cops', 'positive that charges will be dropped'</p>
<p>Violence/medical language</p>	<p>'assault', 'attacked', 'beating', 'injured', 'domestic incident', 'ambulance', 'treated', 'hospital', 'assaulting', 'incident', 'deaths', 'assaulting', 'lamp', 'inflicted', 'significant 'head injury'', 'hit', 'over the head with a lamp', 'victim', 'blood', 'covered in blood', 'cut', 'paramedics', 'first response kits', 'injuries', 'could have killed him', 'not seriously injured', 'unwell', 'treatment', 'cutting herself', 'broken glass', 'forced', 'diffuse the situation', 'shouted', 'tense', 'hospital treatment', 'blood spattered', 'cutting her hand', 'fight', 'violent incident', 'minor injuries', 'row', 'threw a phone at him', 'spattered with blood', 'cut her hand', 'glass was broken', 'attacked', 'horror movie', 'hit her boyfriend over the head', 'while he was sleeping', 'beating', 'hit her boyfriend', 'attacking Lewis', 'horror movie attack', 'smashing a glass', 'caused injuries', 'two lacerations to her left wrist', 'beating him up', 'breaking stuff', 'cracked my head open', 'smashing a glass', 'violent', 'terrifying', 'attack', 'allegedly flipped a table', 'restrained on the ground', 'significant head injuries', 'smashing glass', 'tried to kill me', 'whacked him round the head', 'she did not hit me with a lamp', 'two cuts to her wrist', 'flipped over a table', 'restrained on the ground', 'significant head injuries', 'cracked my head open', 'significant injury', 'not suggest that the injuries are significant', 'hit over the head', 'cut his head', 'flips over a table', 'had to be restrained', 'risk assessment', 'behaviour gets worse', 'serious head injury', 'significant injury to his head', 'visible cut', 'ambulance service', 'she had sustained an injury', 'fight', 'man's injuries', 'altercation', 'attacks', 'kicking off', 'actual bodily harm', 'attacking', 'treated for injuries', 'not seriously injured', 'alleged row', 'not thought to be serious', 'injuries', 'broke', 'hitting boyfriend', 'over the head', 'committing the assault', 'bust-up', 'hunting', 'not badly hurt', 'cutting herself', 'drops of blood', 'physical violence in their relationship', 'drunken altercation', 'threw a mobile phone', 'screamed', 'hitting', 'both covered in blood', 'attack', 'hit over the head', 'cut his head', 'beating him up', 'bloodied bed', 'bloody aftermath', 'the blood isn't his', 'scarlet liquid', 'early- morning attack', 'treated for cuts to her hands', 'furious</p>

	<p>row', 'row erupted', 'cut hand', 'accidentally cutting herself', 'broken glass', 'paramedics', 'images of blood', 'jealous rage', 'did not hit me', 'blood drops', 'attack on sleeping lover', 'overturned table', 'held down', 'yelled', 'throwing a phone', 'blazing row', 'drunken row', 'launching his mobile phone at him', 'fought', 'blood on their door', 'furious bust-up'</p>
<p>Language indicating reality TV/social media involvement</p>	<p>'TV show', 'Love Island', 'Host', 'TV presenter', 'X-Factor', 'Strictly Come Dancing', 'ITV2', 'reality show', 'Aftersun', 'winter Love Island series', 'popular', 'won', 'stand down', 'media', 'working', 'duty-of-care regulations', 'return', 'derailed', 'future series', 'upcoming series', 'programmes', 'relaunched', 'cash cow', 'ITV', 'winter series', 'my world', 'five years', 'longstanding relationship', 'boost revenues', 'selling', 'contestants', 'Reality TV', 'participant', 'public gallery', 'former Love Island presenter', 'dating show', 'presenter', 'quit', 'filmed', 'returning', 'Instagram', 'new ITV show', 'winter Love Island', 'due to begin', 'Love Island star', 'Instagram stories', 'model', 'Apprentice star', 'former X- Factor co-star', 'musician', 'music manager', 'stars', 'rugby player', 'Instagram story', 'TV career', 'personality', 'net worth', 'debut', 'Channel 4', 'The Surjury' 'aired', 'not clear', 'grateful', 'gossip', 'absolute nightmare', 'cancel culture', 'public domain', 'low-profile', 'star', 'Instagram', 'not yet commented', 'filming due to start', 'so close to start of new series', 'batch of contestants', 'filming', 'I's a Celebrity...Get Me Out of Here!', 'support', 'Twitter', 'judgement', 'career high', 'TV career', 'seen for the first time', 'spotted', 'publicist', 'agency', 'non-disclosure agreement', 'Love Island bosses', 'sack', 'present', 'first winter series', 'PR', 'media', 'client', 'stars', 'Instagram post', 'published', 'press launch', 'uploaded', 'ex-Celebrity Big Brother star', 'uploaded pictures', 'tweeted', 'pressure to sack', 'ITV2 show', 'famous', 'business', 'former Love Island host', 'nonchalant star', 'grinning star', 'the presenter', 'the star', 'stepped down', 'presenting job', 'television star', 'replaced', 'show narrator', 'embattled presenter', 're-followed him on Instagram', 'ITV personality', 'TV star', 'step down', 'hosting Love Island', 'unfortunately phrased 2010 tweet', 'resurfaced', 'nine-year-old post', 'historic tweet', 'thousands of users to share and re-post the message', '2010 post', 'posted a picture', 'public', 'show returns', 'new role', 'tweets', 'retweeted 1.1k times in a matter of hours', 'sombre looking star', 'drama', 'photographed', 'public', 'observers', 'in the public eye', 'posting a message', 'unfollowed each other', 'public', 'ITV confirmed', 'brilliant host', 'bog boots to fill', 'try and do it justice', 'contestants', 'job', 'follow on show', 'hosted ITV's', 'presented the series since 2015', 'winter version of Love Island', 'dropped after one series', 'poor ratings', 'dating show', 'slow motion shots', 'deliver often bad news to the contestants', 'TV Bafta', 'best reality and constructed factual show', 'spin-off show', 'hosted all five series', 'popular programme', 'one of the most-</p>

watched reality shows', 'promoted to the host', 'co-host', 'former contestant', 'main ITV show', 'career', 'household name', 'celebrities', 'wearing', 'only hosted the main show for one year', 'widely panned by the viewers at home', 'role', 'huge show', 'observers and supporters', 'not everyone is going to like you', 'dating show', 'upcoming winter series', 'unfollowed', 'take over', 'aftersun', 'mobbed my photographers', 'The Xtra factor', 'won Strictly Come Dancing', 'reality show', 'known for', 'spotlight', 'winter series', 'posted screenshots', 'social media', '12th series', 'stood down', 'show', 'hosting duties', 'winter edition', 'best show', 'media reports', 'my world', 'not detract attention', 'upcoming series', 'stand down', 'series 6', 'incredible team', 'fantastic series', 'total strangers', 'messages', 'ITV spokesperson', 'long-standing relationship', 'online', 'greatest', 'appearance', 'begin filming', 'announced', 'best show on telly', 'best thing I can do', 'replacement', 'Ex-Love Island host', 'Instagram message', 'role as presenter', 'unfollowed', 'replace', 'sister programme', 'dating programme's', 'latest series', 'heavily redacted screenshots', 'due to present', 'captioned', 'publication', 'seriously loved-up on Instagram', 'went public', 'affect her hosting role', 'hottest show ever', 'hottest one yet', 'public interest', 'Love Island host', 'public domain', 'ITV2 host', 'went official with their relationship', 'tired of the lies and abuse', 'loved-up snap', 'winter host', 'flanked', 'total strangers', 'dressed in', 'best thing I can do', 'liked post', 'quitting', 'orgy island', 'shady tweet', 'fake boobies and sunscreen', 'branding Love Island', 'hosting', 'twitter', 'the show', 'may bring her back', 'future series', 'exit', 'viewer', 'LA-based host', 'not about love', 'best show', 'stand down', 'personal life', 'went public', 'replace star', 'loved-up snap', 'divided fans', 'old tweet', 'viral', 'resurfaced tweet', 'former Love Island presenter', 'followers', 'posted', 'every move is documented by photographers', 'announcing her decision to step down', 'promotional videos', 'starred in', 'telly', 'taking her place', 'other show', 'may never air', 'in light of the situation', 'LA hideaway', 'escape in the sun', 'jetted to LA', 'snaps', 'images taken', 'her decision to quit', 'pull out', 'door is always open', 'remain in contact', 'TV source', 'show's growing success', 'understand and accept her decision', 'unable to host', 'the face', 'hugely popular', 'dating series', 'two series next year', 'promo', 'fresh batch of singletons', 'replace her', 'step in', 'contenders', 'turned off his comments', 'published screenshots', 'the drama', 'social media site', 'personal life', 'supporting Caroline's decision', 'biggest show', 'fans', 'huge show', 'brilliant host', 'strongly pushed me for this role', 'do it justice', 'massive fan', 'new islanders', 'looking for love', 'best in the business', 'make-up free', 'dressed in', 'successful TV career', 'fame', 'fortune', 'ITV's golden girl', 'shooting for fame', 'career', 'hanging in the balance', 'full of promise', 'comedy show', 'hugely successful',

	<p>'hit shows', 'high- profile job', 'successful TV career', 'facing the axe', 'girl messaged her', 'shot to fame', 'pictured with', 'love life hit the headlines again', 'heartthrob', 'stunning body', 'bombshell', 'made her mark', 'good looks', 'photo', 'photo has emerged', 'in the public eye', 'shared to her Instagram account', 'selfie', 'last post', 'social media', 'outdoor snap', 'cosy selfie', 'shared a paparazzi shot of himself', 'shared a picture', 'made it official', 'snapped arguing', 'filming promo material', 'new winter series', 'flying back and forth', 'present the show', 'stood down', 'due to jet off', 'her arrest will affect her schedule', 'publicly declared', 'beau's handsome appearance', 'stunning girlfriend', 'luxurious yacht', 'hunky', 'photographers snapped pictures', 'standing down', 'hosting the series', 'stepping in to host', 'flew out to LA', 'escape the drama', 'jetted off to LA', 'ITV executives', 'crisis', 'begin filming', 'position to host', 'bosses', 'contingency plan', 'stand-in', 'absolute nightmare', 'back-up plan', 'real crisis', 'posting a message', 'thanked fans', 'Instagram post', 'in the public eye', 'shared pictures', 'deal', 'social media platform', 'public', 'telly star', 'have parties', 'night out', 'really loud music', 'leaving Love Island', 'two amazing TV gigs', 'career soared', 'posted pictures of a non-disclosure agreement', 'famous legs', 'beautiful girl', '£15K-a-WEEK rehab', '£15,000-a-week Thai retreat', 'luxury detox or rehab retreats', 'loads of celebrities go', 'retreat', 'former X Factor presenter', 'remains 'positive' she'll keep Love Island job', 'hopeful that she'll still host Love Island series six', 'appearance'</p>
<p>Language describing her relationships</p>	<p>'domestic incident', 'toxic', 'getting on well', 'tense', 'hit it off', 'romanced', 'boyfriend', 'ex-fiancé', 'relationship', 'could have killed him', 'furious argument', 'on the rocks', 'short-lived romance', 'fizzled out', 'engaged', 'romanced stars', 'rumours', 'volatile relationship', 'split', 'got away', 'upset and embarrassed', 'tiff between a couple', 'love', 'loves', 'plagued', 'love heart', 'friendly', 'not surprised', 'tense discussion', 'saved my life', 'fight', 'would have died', 'I was normal 'till I met her', 'plagued the couple', 'ended', 'relocated', 'former fiancé', 'hit it off', 'confidentiality', 'not signed an NDA', 'non-disclosure agreement', 'witch-hunt', 'ex-Big Brother Star', 'row', 'flirty', 'pair remain united', 'dramatic row', 'tiff', 'flirting', 'NDA', 'sleeping around', 'partner', 'couple', 'stay out of his business', 'not paid to sign', 'precautions', 'moving too quickly', 'flirty messaged', 'love each other', 'banned from seeing her boyfriend', 'cheating', 'took his phone while he was sleeping', 'seen text messages', 'made her think he was cheating', 'partner', 'looking at texts', 'heartbreaking', 'arguments do happen in every relationship', 'not allowed to protect her', 'banned from contacting', 'never supported the prosecution', 'in a relationship with', 'arguments happen', heart-breaking', 'relationship all of this year', 'remain a couple', 'made her think he was cheating', 'preventing her from contacting', 'seen set</p>

	<p>messed', 'girlfriend', 'couple', 'became an item', 'work through this together', 'dated', 'love life has made headlines', 'romances', 'linked to', 'split with a boyfriend', 'had to stop seeing each other', 'engaged', 'arguments happen', 'cheating on her', 'preventing her from contacting Burton', 'separately', 'lives with', 'not signed', 'lovely girlfriend', 'not signed any NDA', 'not a victim', 'together', 'does not contact', 'couldn't contact', 'did not support the prosecution', 'preventing her from contacting', 'arguing', 'lives with her boyfriend', 'home she shares', 'still an item', 'earlier this year', 'the pair', 'seriously loved-up on Instagram', 'official in August', 'cosy together', 'went public', 'official', 'domestic disturbance', 'broke his silence', 'confirmed the news', 'beau', '27-year old', '40-year-old', 'love each other', 'started dating in August', 'not pressing charges', 'he loves Caroline', 'private domestic incident', 'domestic disturbance', 'started dating in June', 'went official', 'introduced', 'love', 'went public', 'loved-up', 'ban contact', 'gone through Lewis' phone', 'discovered messages', 'having an affair', 'cheating on her', 'arguments do happen', 'row with her boyfriend', 'can't see or communicate with Lewis', 'remain a couple', 'banned from direct and indirect contact', 'normal until I met her', 'physical violence in their relationship', 'ex-fiancé', 'came to an end', 'dated', 'got together', 'looking for love', 'love life hit the headlines again', 'wild love life', 'love life', 'heartache and controversy', 'romantically linked', 'pair', 'just friends', 'sparked controversy', 'dating', '15-year age gap', 'short lived', 'dated', 'separate ways', 'break up', 'dump', 'mutual decision', 'broke things off', 'close friends', 'cosying up to a pretty girl', 'upset at him', 'moved on from her', 'rocky relationship', 'romance', 'dumped', 'moving in with her', 'hooks up with him', 'back on track', 'soon got together', 'call it off when the press found out', 'proposed', 'split', 'nearly got together', 'on my own', 'I like him', 'the pair', 'swore off men', 'devastation of her relationship', 'ups and downs', 'my love life', 'adore love', 'heartbroken again', 'flirty texts', 'vows to support her', 'believe he was cheating', 'made an allegation against his girlfriend', 'been together a year', 'banning from contacting', 'continuing their relationship', 'supports her', 'took his phone', 'stood by her', 'made it official', 'whirlwind romance', 'pair', 'as loved up as ever', 'row', 'couple', 'bust-up', 'home she shares', 'pair cuddled together', 'date night', 'beau's handsome appearance', 'sign of PDA', 'stunning girlfriend', 'romance has sky-rocketed', 'started dating', 'made it official', 'lovebirds', '100% not engaged', 'very much together', 'sparked engagement rumours', 'couple then appeared to clash', 'arguing', 'cemented their relationship', 'penchant for dating younger men', 'make cougar her "badge of honour" in defiance', 'supposed to be ashamed of', 'I'm just not', 'supposed to be some kind of insult', 'taking control of that', 'ban on contacting him', 'can't see or communicate with</p>
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	<p>Lewis', 'new man', 'dating since July', 'sort themselves out', 'arguments happen', 'jealous rage', 'fears he was cheating', 'banning them from seeing each other', 'loved-up', 'apart', 'remain a couple', 'jealous', 'latest relationship', 'her ex', 'lovers tiff', 'toyboy', 'she interpreted as him cheating on her', 'reading texts on his phone', 'dating ex', 'hear her arguing', 'noisy arguments', 'really deeply', 'overwhelming', 'initially so intense', 'guys fall just as fast', 'try to get a little space', 'it all goes wrong', 'jealousy', 'rows', 'feels rejected', 'things tend to go wrong', 'can't seem to break that habit', 'same thing keeps happening', 'worship her men', 'drawn to her', 'colourful relationship history', 'stormy relationships', 'tempestuous relationships', 'bitter rows', 'love life has been unsettled', 'briefly dated', 'searching for a partner', 'twin always searching for the other half', 'perfect partner', 'wants to be part of a pair', 'relationship makes her feel like herself', 'the split', 'broken up with me', 'hooked up', 'toxic relationships', 'jealous rows', 'three-year single streak', 'first date', 'engagement', 'volatile from the start', 'romance', 'spent the night with her', 'pair has a public bust-up', 'splitting and getting back together', 'their break-up', 'latest man', 'texts from a female', 'throwing a phone at her lover', 'famous legs', 'all-consuming', 'pair fought', 'over text messages', 'row with her boyfriend', 'silly drunken row that got out of hand', 'furious bust-up'</p>
<p>Language indicating villification</p>	<p>'tougher', 'could have killed him', 'saved my life', 'not surprised', 'abuse', 'attacked', 'saved his life', 'misunderstanding', 'paranoid', 'overthink', 'convinced', 'not more surprised', 'abuse has no gender', 'sleeping around', 'just the tip of the iceberg', 'know what its like', 'not the only boyfriend', 'attacking Lewis', 'horror movie attack', 'going mad', 'she tried to kill me', 'beating him up', 'terrifying', 'violent', 'took his phone while he was sleeping', 'feeling better?', 'made her think he was cheating', 'latest allegations', 'manipulative towards Lewis', 'It's all your fault', 'you've ruined my life', 'accused him of ruining her life', 'risk assessment', 'manipulative', 'flouted bail conditions almost immediately', 'almost begging', 'he had been asleep', 'she has ruined her own life', 'refused application', 'risk remains a medium', 'they are necessary to protect Mr Burton', 'clear the defendant is manipulative', 'ruined her life', 'leading her to believe', 'abuse', 'abusehasnogender', 'attacking', 'liked post', 'shady tweet', 'gone through Lewis' phone', 'vile', 'horrible', 'normal until I met her', 'devastated', 'physical violence in their relationship', 'insisted', 'ruining the biggest day of my life', 'hit out at him', 'screamed', 'flipped a table', 'restrained on the ground', 'behaviour worsened', 'believe he was cheating', 'Flack found texts', 'while he was asleep', 'took his phone', 'while he was sleeping', 'attacked him', 'victim', 'not surprised', 'she interpreted as him cheating on her', 'blames him entirely', 'the way she was behaving', 'while he slept', 'noisy arguments',</p>

	<p>'extremely selfish', '5am parties', 'made neighbours life a misery', 'show some consideration', 'noisy', 'have parties', 'really loud music', 'grown woman', 'dance around the lounge until the neighbours complain', 'clearly a dig at us', 'never apologised', 'terrible neighbour', 'getting her mum to do her dirty work', 'neighbour from hell', 'during one bust up', 'noisy arguments', 'friends fear history repeating himself', 'abusive', 'trouble has gone one further than before'</p>
<p>Language indicating mental health issues</p>	<p>'duty-of-care regulations', 'volatile', 'sad', 'suffering from loneliness', 'two lacerations to her left wrist', 'dark day', 'two cuts to her wrist', 'suffered enough', 'she would kill herself', 'worst time of my life', 'I don't know where to go', 'really rough time', 'doing all I can to keep my head above water', 'difficulties', 'feeling so low', 'felt as though her body was 'covered' in cling film', 'I couldn't get up', 'co-operating', 'someone's life', 'struggled', 'emotional message', 'who I even am', 'where to go', 'who to trust', 'lonely', 'ruined her own life', 'feeling trapped', 'escape', 'cutting herself', 'desperate', 'rough time', 'on my own', 'looking out for our own heads', 'sorting myself out', 'couldn't cope', 'ups and downs', 'heartbroken again', 'miserable', 'pretty forlorn', 'down in the dumps', 'period of reflection', 'clear her head', 'ruined my life', 'cutting herself', 'vulnerable', 'I will kill myself', 'feels rejected', 'worried that she will once again go from self-destruct', 'numb', 'self-destruct mode', 'low mood', 'bounce back', 'hits self-destruct', 'hard to help her', 'snaps out of it', 'counselling', 'undergo intensive counselling', 'rehab', 'hits breaking point', 'DISTRAUGHT', 'course of intensive counselling', 'struggling to cope', 'breaking point', 'devastating fallout', 'non-stop crying', 'in tears solidly', 'toughest, roughest week of her life', 'got her through', 'make some lifestyle changes', 'undergo therapy', 'recuperate for stress-related issues', 'healthier, happier and brighter', 'downcast'</p>
<p>Language indicating media reporting styles such as sensationalisation</p>	<p>'allegations', 'scrutiny', 'attention', 'alleged', 'escorted', 'covered in blood', 'mobbed', 'photographers', 'witch-hunt', 'total chaos', 'terrorist incident', 'reports', 'newspaper', 'reported', 'images obtained', 'much-publicised', 'private', 'furious argument', 'diffuse the situation', 'rumours', 'on the rocks', 'allegedly', 'claimed', 'a source', 'situation has blown up', 'gossip', 'explosive news', 'absolute nightmare', 'judgement', 'tense discussion', 'blood spattered', 'plagued the couple', 'photographers', 'spotted', 'nothing to say', 'pictured', 'blown up', 'public domain', 'low-profile', 'images obtained', 'seen for the first time', 'photographs', 'explosive news', 'slated', 'accused', 'accusing', 'lies and abuse', 'doesn't deserve this', 'misconstrued', 'dramatic row', 'latest allegations', 'horror movie', 'horror movie attack', 'almost begging the operator to send help', 'seen grabbing a coffee', 'sources', 'unfortunately phrased 2010 tweet', 'nine-year-old post', 'historic tweet', 'grabbed a coffee', 'in the mood for a</p>

	<p>spot of retail therapy', 'what did you get?', 'legal woes', 'judging by their shopping bags', 'drama', 'feeling better?', 'dark day', 'catch her eye', 'what to buy...', 'shrugs off her woes', 'chaotic scene', 'drama', 'this one?', 'Caroline hit her boyfriend', 'DENIES', 'escorted by police', 'not suggest that the injuries are significant in the way the prosecution submit', 'relief when I am able to give my side of the story', 'photographed', 'case has been scrutinised', 'criticised', 'once the story got out', 'only hosted the main show for one year', 'widely panned by critics and the viewers at home', 'almost begging', 'she sniffed', 'likened the scene to a horror movie', 'allegedly', 'claimed', 'mobbbed by photographers', 'spotlight', 'move back', 'scrum of photographers', 'scrum', 'begging', 'media reports', 'personal life', 'false and defamatory', 'rumoured', 'broke his silence', 'confirmed the news', 'not a witch hunt', 'CCTV', 'spotted outside her home', 'alleged row', 'accused of attacking', 'situation has blown up', 'crowd of photographers', 'liked post', 'accusations', 'shady tweet', 'matters were not as reported', 'number of media reports', 'accusations aren't true', 'old tweet', 'viral', 'escape', 'away from the spotlight', 'every move is documented by photographers', 'doesn't want to return', 'incident allegedly took place', 'accused of attacking Lewis', 'allegations in regard to my personal life', 'dramatic photos', 'images taken', 'drama unfold', 'illuminated by street lamps', 'escaped criminal', 'determined to clear her name', 'controversy', 'the drama', 'call it off when the press found out', 'love life hit the headlines again', 'heartache and controversy', 'sparked controversy', 'devastation of her relationship', 'fame and fortune', 'wild love life', 'swore off men completely', 'horror movie', 'mattress stained', 'scarlet liquid', 'the blood isn't his', 'picture was obtained and published by the sun', 'case has been scrutinised', 'in the public eye', 'publication', 'red stains', 'verify its authenticity', 'pictured', 'shared a paparazzi shot of himself', 'snapped arguing', 'previously grabbed the attention of headlines for her romances', '100% not engaged', 'sparked engagement rumours', 'photographers snapped pictures', 'significant number of media reports', 'matters were not as reported', 'down in the dumps', 'fled the country', 'flees the country', 'escape the drama', 'allegations in regards to my personal life', 'furious row', 'crisis', 'CAROLINE WHACK', 'cops raced', 'pushed through photographers', 'in the public eye', 'images of blood', 'begging', 'scrutinised', 'my side of the story', 'public interest', 'blood drops', 'lovers tiff', 'toyboy', 'attack on sleeping lover', 'pushed their way past photographers', 'bust-up with Lewis hit the headlines', 'colourful relationship history', 'pictured for the first time', 'sources claimed'</p>
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